

## 1 Overview

**1.1 Location** \$(AMDAPPSDKSAMPLESROOT)\samples\opencl\cl\app

**1.2 How to Run** See the *Getting Started* guide for how to build samples. You first must compile the sample.

Use the command line to change to the directory where the executable is located. The pre-compiled sample executable is at \$(AMDAPPSDKSAMPLESROOT)\samples\opencl\bin\x86\ for 32-bit builds, and \$(AMDAPPSDKSAMPLESROOT)\samples\opencl\bin\x86\_64\ for 64-bit builds.

Type the following command(s).

1. Mandelbrot  
This sorts an array of 64 randomly generated numbers.
2. Mandelbrot -h  
This prints the help file.

**1.3 Command Line Options** Table 1 lists, and briefly describes, the command line options.

**Table 1 Command Line Options**

| Short Form | Long Form    | Description                                                                            |
|------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| -h         | --help       | Shows all command options and their respective meaning.                                |
|            | --device     | Devices on which the program is to be run. Acceptable values are cpu, gpu., or all.    |
| -q         | --quiet      | Quiet mode. Suppresses all text output.                                                |
| -e         | --verify     | Verify results against reference implementation.                                       |
| -t         | --timing     | Print timing.                                                                          |
|            | --dump       | Dump binary image for all devices.                                                     |
|            | --load       | Load binary image and execute on device.                                               |
|            | --flags      | Specify compiler flags to build the kernel.                                            |
| -p         | --platformId | Select platformId to be used (0 to N-1, where N is the number of available platforms). |
| -W         | --width      | Width of the Mandelbrot image.                                                         |
| -H         | --height     | Height of the Mandelbrot image.                                                        |
| -x         | --xpos       | Xpos to generate the Mandelbrot fractal.                                               |
| -y         | --ypos       | Ypos to generate the Mandelbrot fractal.                                               |
| -xs        | --xsize      | Width of the window for the Mandelbrot fractal.                                        |
| -i         | --iterations | Number of iterations for kernel execution.                                             |

## 2 Implementation Details

The Mandelbrot set is a set of points in the complex plane, the boundary of which forms a fractal. A detailed description of the Mandelbrot fractals is given in reference [1]. The pseudo code to generate the Mandelbrot fractal is also available there. This is parallelized over the pixel value generated using at this pixel just depends on the position of the pixel. The following loop is run on each pixel of the fractal image being rendered.

```
{
  x0 = x co-ordinate of pixel
  y0 = y co-ordinate of pixel

  x = 0
  y = 0

  iteration = 0
  max_iteration = 1000

  while ( x*x + y*y <= (2*2) AND iteration < max_iteration )
  {
    xtemp = x*x - y*y + x0
    y = 2*x*y + y0

    x = xtemp

    iteration = iteration + 1
  }

  if ( iteration == max_iteration )
  then
    color = black
  else
    color = iteration
  plot(x0,y0,color)
}
```

## 3 References

1. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandelbrot\\_set](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandelbrot_set)

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